THE TWENTY-SEVENTH OF RAJAB THE DIVINE MISSION DAY

This day is one of the great feast days. On this day, the Holy Prophet (\$) was appointed for conveying the Divine Mission when Archangel Gabriel first came to him with the Divine Revelation. Several rites are advisably practiced on this day. Some of them are as follows:

First: It is recommended to bathe oneself on this day.

Second: It is recommended to observe fasting. In fact, this day is one of the four days that are dedicated to fasting in the whole year. The reward of observing fasting on this day is equal to seventy year fasting.

Third: It is recommended to repeat very frequently the invocation of blessings upon Prophet Muhammad and his Household.

Fourth: It is recommended to visit the tombs of the Holy Prophet and Imam `Alī, peace be upon them and their Household.

Fifth: In his book entitled *Mişbāḥ al-Mutahajjid*, Shaykh al-Tūsī mentions that al-Rayyān ibn al-Şalt is reported as saying that Imam Muḥammad al-Jawād (`a) observed fasting on the fifteenth and the twenty-seventh of Rajab while he was in Baghdad. Following him, all of his followers observed fasting. He then ordered us to offer the prayer that consists of twelve units at each of which Sūrah *al-Fātiḥah* and another Sūrah should be recited. At the accomplishment of this prayer, it is recommended to recite Sūrahs *al-Fātiḥah*, *al-Tawhīd*, *al-Falaq*, and *al-Nās* each for times. Then it is recommended to say the following litany four times:

There is no god save Allah.	lā ilāha illā allāhu	لاَ إِلٰهَ إِلاَّ ٱللَّهُ
Allah is the Most Great,	wallāhu akbaru	وَٱللَّهُ أَكْبَرُ
all glory be to Allah,	wa subḥāna allāhi	وَسُبْحَانَ ٱللَّهِ
all praise be to Allah,	walḥamdu lillāhi	وَٱلْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ
and there is neither might nor power save with Allah, the Most High, the All-great.	wa lā ḥawla wa lā quwwata illā billāhi al`aliyyi al`azīmi	وَلَا حَوْلَ وَلَا قُوَّةَ إِلاَّ بِٱللَّهِ ٱلْعَلِيِّ ٱلْعَظِيمِ
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Then, it is recommended to repeat the following four times:

Allah, Allah is my Lord. I associate none with Him.	allāhu allāhu rabbī lā ushriku bihī shay'an	اللَّهُ اللَّهُ رَبِّي لاَ أُشْرِكُ بِهِ شَيْئاً
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Then, it is recommended to say the following four times, too:

I never associate anyone with my Lord. lā ushriku birabbī aḥadan

Sixth: Shaykh al-Ṭūsī has also reported Abu'l-Qāsim Ḥusayn ibn Rūḥ—may Allah have mercy upon him—as saying: On this day, you may offer a prayer consisting of twelve units at each of which you may recite Sūrah *al-Fātiḥah* and any other Sūrah. After each couple of units, you may say the following:

لاَ أُشْرِكُ بِرَبِّي أَحَداً

All praise is due to Allah,	alḥamdu lillāhi alladhī lam	الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ ٱلَّذِي لَمْ يَتَّخِذْ
Who has not taken a son	yattakhidh waladan	ولَداً
Who has not a partner in the kingdom,	wa lam yakun lahū sharīkun fī almulki	وَلَمْ يَكُنْ لَهُ شَرِيكٌ فِي ٱلْمُلْكِ

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and Who has not a helper to save Him from disgrace;	wa lam yakun lahū waliyyun min aldhdhulli	وَلَمْ يَكُنْ لَهُ وَلِيٌّ مِنَ ٱلذَّلِّ
and proclaim His greatness with thorough proclamation.	wa kabbirhu takbīran	وَكَبِّرْهُ تَكْبِيراً
O my Supporter throughout my lifetime!	yā `uddatī fī muddatī	يَا عُدَّنِي فِي مُدَّنِي
O my Companion in hardships!	yā sāḥibī fī shiddatī	يَاصَاحِبِي فِي شِدَّتِي
O provider of me with all graces that I enjoy!	yā waliyyī fī ni`matī	يَا وَلِيِّي فِي نِعْمَتِي
O my Succor in my desires!	yā ghiyāthī fī raghbatī	يَا غِيَاثِي فِي رَغْبَتِي
O source of success of my needs!	yā najāḥī fī ḥājatī	يَا نَجَاحِي فِي حَاجَتِي
O my guardian while I am absent!	yā ḥāfizī fī ghaybatī	يَا حَافِظِي فِي غَيْبَتِي
O He Who is sufficient for me when I am alone!	yā kāfiyyī fī waḥdatī	يَا كَافِيٍّ فِي وَحْدَتِي
O my entertainment in my loneliness!	yā unsī fī waḥshatī	يَا أُنْسِي فِي وَحْشَتِي
You alone conceal my faults!	anta alssātiru `awratī	أَنْتَ ٱلسَّاتِرُ عَوْرَتِي
So, all praise be to You.	falaka alḥamdu	فَلَكَ ٱلْحَمْدُ
You alone overlook my slips.	wa anta almuqīlu `athratī	وأَنْتَ ٱلْمُقِيلُ عَثْرَتِي
So, all praise be to You.	falaka alḥamdu	فَلَكَ ٱلْحَمْدُ
You alone revive my deterioration.	wa anta almun`ishu şar`atī	وَأَنْتَ ٱلْمُنْعِشُ صَرْعَتِي
So, all praise be to You.	falaka alḥamdu	فَلَكَ ٱلْحَمْدُ
(Please do) send blessings to Muḥammad and the Household of Muḥammad	şalli `alā muḥammadin wa āli muḥammadin	صَلِّ عَلَىٰ مُحَمَّدٍ وَآلِ مُحَمَّدٍ
and conceal my defects,	wastur `awratī	وٱسْتُرْ عَوْرَتِي
secure my apprehensions,	wa āmin raw`atī	وَٱسْتُرْ عَوْرَتِي وَآمِنْ رَوْعَتِي
oversee my slips,	wa aqilnī `athratī	وأَقِلْنِي عَثْرَتِي
pardon my offenses,	waşfaḥ `an jurmī	وَٱصْفَحْ عَنْ جُرْمِي
overlook my evildoings,	wa tajāwaz `an sayyi'ātī	وَتَجَاوَزْ عَنْ سَيِّئَاتِي
and include me with the people of Paradise;	fī ashābi aljannati	فِي أَصْحَابِ ٱلْجَنَّةِ
the promise of truth which they were promised.	wa`da alşşidqi alladhī kānū yū`adūna	وَعْدَ ٱلصِّدْقِ ٱلَّذِي كَانُوٱ يُوعَدُونَ

When you accomplish the prayer, you should recite Sūrahs *al-Fātiḥah*, *al-Tawhīd*, *al-Falaq*, *al-Nās*, *al-Kāfirūn*, *al-Qadr*, and *Āyah al-Kursī* seven times. You should then repeat the following seven times:

There is no god save Allah;	lā ilāha illā allāhu	لاَ إِلٰهَ إِلاَّ ٱللَّهُ
Allah is the Most Great,	wallāhu akbaru	وَٱللَّهُ أَكْبَرُ
glory be to Allah,	wa subḥāna allāhi	وَسُبْحَانَ ٱللَّهِ
and there is neither might nor power save with Allah.	wa lāḥawla wa lā quwwata illā billāhi	وَلاحَوْلَ وَلاَ قُوَّةَ إِلاَّ بِٱللَّهِ
You should then say the follow	ving seven times:	
Allah, Allah is my Lord. I associate none with Him.	allāhu allāhu rabbī lā ushriku bihī shay'an	اللَّهُ اللَّهُ رَبِّي لاَ أُشْرِكُ بِهِ شَيْئاً
After that, you may submit yo	ur needs.	
	<i>Iqbāl al-A`māl</i> and some manuscri g supplicatory prayer on this day:	pts of <i>Mişbāḥ al-Mutahajjid</i> , it is
O He Who has ordered us to forgive and overlook	yā man amara bil`afwi walttjāwuzi	يَا مَنْ أَمَرَ بِٱلْعَفْوِ وَٱلتَّجَاوُزِ
and has taken upon Himself to forgive and overlook!	wa dammana nafsahū al`afwa	وَضَمَّنَ نَفْسَهُ ٱلْعَفْوَ
to forgive and overlook:	walttjāwuza	وٱلتَّجَاوُزَ
O He Who did forgive and overlook!	yā man `afā wa tajāwaza	يَا مَنْ عَفَا وَتَجَاوَزَ
(Please do) forgive me and overlook (my evildoings), O All-generous!	i`fu `annī wa tajāwaz yā karīmu	اِعْفُ عَنِّي وَتَجَاوَزْ يَا
im generous.		كريم
O Allah, surely all requests have been rejected,	allāhumma wa qad akdā alţţalabu	اَللَّهُمَّ وَقَدْ أَكْدَىٰ ٱلطَّلَبُ
all means and ways have been inaccessible,	wa a`yat alḥīlatu walmadhhabu	وأَعْيَتِ ٱلْحِيلَةُ وَٱلْمَذْهَبُ
all hopes have been eradicated,	wa darasat al-āmālu	وَدَرَسَتِ ٱلآَمَالُ
all expectations have been cut off from everybody save You	wanqața`a alrrajā'u illā minka	وَٱنْقَطَعَ ٱلرَّجَاءُ إِلاَّ مِنْكَ
alone. There is no partner with You.	waḥdaka lā sharīka laka	وَحْدَكَ لاَ شَرِيكَ لَكَ
O Allah, I find the ways to requesting from You wide open,	allāhumma innī ajidu subula almaṭālibi ilayka mushra`atan	اَللَّهُمَّ إِنِّي أَجِدُ سُبُلَ
		ٱلْمَطَالِبِ إِلَيْكَ مُشْرَعَةً
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the springs of hoping for You quenching,	wa manāhila alrrajā'i ladayka mutra`atan	وَمَنَاهِلَ ٱلرَّجَاءِ لَدَيْكَ مُنْ مَمَاً
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the doors of supplication unlocked before one who implores You,

and Your aid available for those who seek it.

I also know that You are in the position of response for one who beseeches You,

in the position of relief for one who resorts to You,

and hastening to Your magnanimity and reliance upon Your promise

compensate from the stinginess of the misery ones

and suffice from that which is grasped by the mean ones.

[I know for sure] that You never screen Yourself against Your beings,

but it is their evildoings that prevent them from journeying toward You.

I have also known for sure that the best provisions of one who intends to travel to You

is a true willpower by which one chooses You from amongst others.

Hence, my heart has called at You with full willpower,

and I pray You in the name of all supplications said by a

wa abwāba alddu`ā'i liman da`āka mufattaḥatan

walisti`ānata liman ista`āna bika mubāḥatan

wa a`lamu annaka lidā`īka bimawḍi`i ijābatin

wa lilşşārikhi ilayka bimarşadi ighāthatin

wa anna fī allāhfi ilā jūdika walddamāni bi`idatika

`iwaḍan min man`i albākhilīna

wa mandūḥatan `ammā fī aydī almusta'thirīna

wa annaka lā taḥtajibu `an khalqika

illā an taḥjubahum al-a`mālu dūnaka

wa qad `alimtu anna afḍala zādi alrrāḥili ilayka

`azmu irādatin yakhtāruka bihā

wa qad nājāka bi`azmi alirādati qalbī

wa as'aluka bikulli da`watin da`āka bihā rājin ballaghtahū amalahū

وَأَبْوَابَ ٱلدُّعَاء لِمَنْ دَعَاكَ وَٱلإِسْتِعَانَةَ لِمَنِ ٱسْتَعَار بكَ مُبَاحَةً وأَعْلَمُ أَنَّكَ لِدَاعِيكَ بمَوْضِع إِجَابَةٍ وَلِلصَّارِخِ إِلَيْكَ بِمَرْصَدِ إغاثة وَأَنَّ فِي ٱللَّهْفِ إِلَىٰ جُودِكَ وَٱلضَّمَانِ بِعِدَتِكَ عِوَضاً مِنْ مَنْعِ ٱلْبَاخِلِينَ وَمَنْدُوحَةً عَمَّا فِي أَيْدِي ٱلْمُسْتَأَثْر بِنَ تَحْجُبَهُمُ ٱلأَعْ دُونَكَ وَقَدْ عَلِمْتُ أَنَّ أَفْضَلَ زَادِ ألراجل إليْكَ عَزْمُ إِرَادَةٍ يَخْتَارُكَ بِهَا وَقَدْ نَاجَاكَ بِعَزَمِ ٱلإِرَادَةِ وأَسْأَلُكَ بِكُلٍّ دَعْوَةٍ دَعَاكَ

hopeful and thus You have achieved his hope,

said by a seeker of aid and thus You have admitted his request,

said by an aggrieved, depressed one and thus You have relieved him,

said by a guilty sinner and thus You have forgiven him,

said by a healthy one and thus You have perfected Your favors on him,

or said by a poor one and thus You have conferred upon him with Your wealth;

so, these supplications occupy a considerable position with You and enjoy a standing with You,

I pray You to send blessings to Muḥammad and the Household of Muḥammad

and grant all my requests for this world and the Next World.

This is Rajab, the honored and dignified month,

which You have honored us through it, being the first of the Sacred Months,

and You have selected us for this honor among the other nations.

O Lord of Magnanimity and Generosity!

I thus beseech You by Your Name, the grandest, the

aw şārikhun ilayka aghathta şarkhatahū

aw malhūfun makrūbun farrajta karbahū

aw mudhnibun khāṭi'un ghafarta lahū

aw mu`āfan atmamta ni`mataka `alayhi

aw faqīrun ahdayta ghināka ilayhi

wa litilka aldda`wati `alayka ḥaqqun wa `indaka manzilatun

illā sallayta `alā muḥammadin wa āli muḥammadin

wa qadayta ḥawā'ijī ḥawā'ija alddunyā wal-ākhirati

wa hādhā rajabun almurajjabu almukarramu

alladhī akramtanā bihī awwalu ashhuri alḥurumi

akramtanā bihī min bayni alumami

yā dhaljūdi walkarami

fanas'aluka bihī wa bismika al-a`zami al-a`zami ala`zami

بِهَا رَاجٍ بَلَّغْتَهُ أَمَلَهُ أَوْ صَارِخٌ إِلَيْكَ أَةَ أوْ مَلْهُوفٌ مَكْرُوبٌ فَ كَرْبَهُ أَوْ مُذْنِبٌ خَاطِئَ غَفَرْتَ ﴿ أَوْ مُعَافِيًّ أَتْمَمْتَ نِعْمَ عَلَنْه أَهْ فَقِيرٌ أَهْدَيْتَ غِنَاا وَلِتِلْكَ ٱلدَّعْوَةِ عَلَىْكَ حَقَّ وَعِنْدَكَ مَنْزِلَةٌ إلاَّ صَلَّيْتَ عَلَى ٰ مُحَمَّدٍ وَآل مُحَمَّدٍ وَقَضَيْتَ حَوَائِجِي حَوَائِجَ ٱلدُّتْيَا وَٱلآخِرَةِ وَهٰذا رَجَبٌ ٱلْمُرَجَّبُ ٱلْمُكَرَّمُ ٱلَّذِي أَكْرَمْتَنَا بِهِ أَوَّلُ أَشْهُر ٱلْحُرُم أَكْرَمْتَنَا بِهِ مِنْ بَيْنِ ٱلأَمَم يَا ذَا ٱلْجُودِ وَٱلْكَرَمِ فَنَسْأَلُكَ بِهِ وَبِٱسْمِكَ

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grandest, the grandest,		ٱلأَعْظَمِ ٱلأَعْظَمِ ٱلأَعْظَمِ
the most majestic, the most honorable,	al-ajalli al-akrami	ٱلأَجَلِّ ٱلأَكْرَمِ
that You have created so that it has settled under Your Shadow	alladhī khalaqtahū fastaqarra fī zillika	ٱلَّذِي خَلَقْتَهُ فَٱسْتَقَرَّ فِي
Shadow		ظِلَكَ
and it thus shall never transfer to anyone other	falā yakhruju minka ilā ghayrika	فَلاَ يَخْرُجُ مِنْكَ إِلَىٰ
than You,	gilayirka	ۼؘؽڔؚڬ
to send blessings to Muhammad and his	an tuşalliya `alā muḥammadin wa ahli baytihī	أَنْ تُصَلِّيَ عَلَىٰ مُحَمَّدٍ
Household the immaculate	alțțāhirīna	وَأَهْلِ بَيْتِهِ ٱلطَّاهِرِينَ
and to include us, during this month, with those who	wa taj`alanā min al`āmilīna	وَتَجْعَلَنَا مِنَ ٱلْعَامِلِينَ فِيهِ
practice acts of obedience to You	fīhi biţā`atika	بِطَاعَتِكَ
and those who hope for Your admission.	wal-āmilīna fīhi bishafā`atika	وَٱلآمِلِينَ فِيهِ بِشَفَاعَتِكَ
O Allah, (please do) lead us	allāhumma wahdinā ilā sawā'i	ٱللَّهُمَّ وَٱهْدِنَا إِلَىٰ سَوَاءِ
to the Right Path,	alssabīli	ٱلسَّبِيلِ
choose for us the best resting-place with You,	waj`al maqīlanā `indaka	وَأَجْعَلْ مَقِيلَنَا عِنْدَكَ
under a dense shade	khayra maqīlin fī zillin zalīlin	خَيْرَ مَقِيلٍ فِي ظِلٍّ ظَلِيلٍ
and abundant possession. Surely, You are Sufficient for	fa'innaka ḥasbunā wa ni`ma	فَإِنَّكَ حَسْبُنَا وَبِعْمَ
us! Most Excellent are You, and in You do we trust!	alwakīlu	ٱلْوَكِيلُ
Peace be upon His servants,	wa alssalāmu `alā `ibādihī	وٱلسَّلامُ عَلَىٰ عِبَادِهِ
the chosen,	almuşţafayna	ٱلْمُصْطَفَيْنَ
and His blessings be upon them all.	wa şalawātuhū `alayhim ajma`īna	وَصَلَواتُهُ عَلَيْهِمْ أَجْمَعِينَ
O Allah, (please do) bless us	allāhumma wa bārik lanā fī	ٱللَّهُمَّ وَبَارِكْ لَنَا فِي يَوْمِنَا
on this day that You have honored,	yawminā hādhā alladhī faḍḍaltahū	هٰذا ٱلَّذِي ۖ فَضَّلْتَهُ وَبِكَرامَتِكَ جَلَّلْتَهُ
covered with Your nobility,	wa bikarāmatika jallaltahū	وَبِكَرامَتِكَ جَلَّلْتَهُ

		وَبِٱلْمَنْزِلِ ٱلْعَظِيمِ ٱلأَعْلَىٰ
and implanted in the great and highest Dwelling.	wa bilmanzili al`azīmi al-a`lā anzaltahū	رَبِّ مَ رَبِّي مَ بِيهِ مِنْ مَ مَعَ أَنْزَلْتَهُ
(Please do) send blessings to him whom You sent (as Your Messenger) to Your servants	şalli `alā man fīhi ilā `ibādika arsaltahū	صَلِّ عَلَى ٰ مَنْ فِيهِ إِلَى ٰ عِبَادِكَ أَرْسَلْتَهُ
and whom You accommodated in the Noble Place.	wa bilmaḥalli alkarīmi aḥlaltahū	وَبِٱلْمَحَلِّ ٱلْكَرِيمِ أَحْلَلْتَهُ
O Allah, send upon him blessing that is never- ending, being in the form of	allāhumma şalli `alayhi şalatan dā'imatan takūnu laka	ٱللَّهُمَّ صَلِّ عَلَيْهِ صَلاةً
thanks to You	shukran	دَائِمَةً تَكُونُ لَكَ شُكْراً
and reward to us.	wa lanā dhukhran	ولَنَا ذُخْراً
And make easy for us all our affairs	waj`al lanā min amrinā yusran	وَأَجْعَلْ لَنَا مِنْ أَمْرِنَا يُسْرِأَ
and make our end result, up to the last of our lives,	wakhtim lanā bilssa`ādati ilā	وَأَخْتِمْ لَنَا بِٱلسَّعَادَةِ إِلَىٰ
pleasant	muntahā ājālinā	مُنْتَهَىٰ آجَالِنَا
after You accept our little	wa qad qabilta alyasīra min	وَقَدْ قَبِلْتَ ٱلْيَسِيرَ مِنْ
deed	a`mālinā ź	أعمالِنَا
and achieve for us all our	wa ballaghtanā biraḥmatika	وَبَلَّغْتَنَا برَحْمَتِكَ أَفْضَلَ
hopes out of Your mercy.	afdala āmālinā	آمَالِنَا
Verily, You have power over all things.	innaka `alā kulli shay'in qadīrun	إِنَّكَ عَلَىٰ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ
May Allah bless and exalt	wa sallā allāhu `alā	وَصَلَّىٰ ٱللَّهُ عَلَىٰ مُحَمَّدٍ
Muḥammad and his Household.	muḥammadin wa ālihī wa sallama	وَآلِهِ وَسَلَّمَ

It is worth mentioning that this supplicatory prayer, which is one of the excellent supplications of Rajab, was said by Imam Mūsā ibn Ja`far al-Kāẓim (`a) on the day when the ruling authorities took him to Baghdad. That day was the twenty-seventh of Rajab.

Eighth: As is mentioned in *Iqbāl al-A* '*māl*, it is recommended to say the following supplicatory prayer on this day:

O Allah, I beseech You in the name of the Grandest Manifestation... allāhumma innī as'aluka bilttajallī al-a`zami... اللَّهُمَّ إِنِّي أَسْأَلُكَ بِٱلتَّجَلِّي ٱلأَعْظَمِ...

This supplicatory prayer has been previously mentioned, yet according to the narration of al-Kaf'amī, within the rites of the twenty-seventh night of Rajab.